

NEW MEXICO LAW REVIEW

Published by University of New Mexico School of Law

Volume 53

Summer 2023

Number 2

Editor-in-Chief

Molly Samsell

Managing Editor

Carson Thornton González

Editors

Cody Barnes
Mark Blosser
Annika Cleveland
Emilee Greenhouse
Rhys Llewellyn
Santiago Piza Cossio

Alexis Salas
Ryan Sanchez
Hannah Shotwell
Oliver Stephanz
Claudia Velasquez
Jeffrey Vescovi

Staff

Ibrahim Al-Gahmi
Griffin Arellano
Daniel Berenger-Russell
Sophia Bunch
Jessica Czajkowski
Shannel Daniels
Lana Elledge

Holly Gallegos
Sundesh Khalsa
Andy Lantz
Jackie Munro-Vahey
Sophie Rane
Aaron Sharratt
Holly Watson
Connor Woods

Faculty Advisor

Professor Carol M. Suzuki

Adjunct Faculty Advisor

Professor Benjamin Osborn

New Mexico Law Review

Published by University of New Mexico School of Law

Volume 52

Winter 2022

Number 1

Editor-in-Chief

Kathryn D. Sears

Managing Editor

Elisa Cibils

Editors

Lisa Bourgeois
Samantha Catalano
Nicholas Corbitt
Amanda V. Garcia
Daniel Goldberg
Placido David Gonzales
Alyssa Herrera

Alyssa Martinez
Raquel Koch Pinto
Natalie Saing
Annie Swift
Mackensee “Emy” White
Clay Wilwol

Student Staff

Cody Barnes
Mark Blosser
Annika Cleveland
Emilee Greenhouse
Rhys Llewellyn
Santiago Piza Cossio
Alexis Salas

Molly Samsell
Ryan Sanchez
Hannah Shotwell
Oliver Stephanz
Carson Thornton Gonzalez
Claudia Velasquez
Jeffrey Vescovi

Faculty Advisor

Professor Carol M. Suzuki

Adjunct Faculty Advisor

Professor J. Walker Boyd

New Mexico Law Review

Published by University of New Mexico School of Law

Volume 51

Winter 2021

Number 1

Editor-in-Chief

Mallory Christensen

Managing Editor

Connor W. Joy

Editors

Jacques Chouinard

Julia Ashley Cummings

Tony Dalton

Royce Deller

Jarrold Greth

David Hughes

Kori Nau

Dyea Reynolds

Jena Ritchey

Ransom Smith

Lawson H. Stiff

Lane Towery

Michael Woods

Student Staff

Lisa Bourgeois

Samantha Catalano

Elisa Cibils

Nicholas Corbitt

Amanda V. Garcia

Daniel Goldberg

Placido David Gonzales

Alyssa Herrera

Alyssa Martinez

Raquel Koch Pinto

Natalie Saing

Kathryn Sears

Annie Swift

Mackensee “Emy” White

Clay Wilwol

Faculty Advisor

Professor Carol M. Suzuki

Adjunct Faculty Advisor

Professor J. Walker Boyd

New Mexico Law Review

Published by University of New Mexico School of Law

Volume 50

Winter 2020

Number 1

Editor-in-Chief

Andrew J. Pavlides

Managing Editor

Nicholas W. Chiado

Editors

Sam Ashman

Lionel Betsch

Alexandra Cervantes

Daniel Chadborn

Brent Chapman

Janette Duran

Sabrina Hernandez

Sheilah Jennings

Lauren Jones

David Link

Alysandra Martinez

Erin Stanton

Jared Urquhart

Student Staff

Jacques Chouinard

Mallory Christensen

Julia Ashley Cummings

Tony Dalton

Royce Deller

Jarrod Greth

David Hughes

Connor Joy

Kori Nau

Dyea Reynolds

Jena Ritchey

Ransom Smith

Lawson H. Stiff

Lane Towery

Michael Woods

Faculty Advisor

Professor Carol M. Suzuki

Adjunct Faculty Advisor

Professor J. Walker Boyd

New Mexico Law Review

Published by University of New Mexico School of Law

Volume 49

Summer 2019

Number 2

Editor-in-Chief

Angelica M. Lopez

Managing Editor

Ben Osborn

Editors

Ryan Adragna

Anthony (“T.J.”) Chavez

Christian (“Jake”) Goldsmith

Jonathan Gray

Amanda Krasulick

Tom Kricka

Isaac Leon

Erin Phillips

Zackary Quintero

Paul Roybal

Stephanie Schneider

Rebecca Shore

Miguel Talamantes-

Guzman

Student Staff

Sam Ashman

Lionel Betsch

Alexandra Cervantes

Daniel Chadborn

Brent Chapman

Nicholas Chiado

Janette Duran

Sabrina Hernandez

Sheilah Jennings

Lauren Jones

David March

Alysandra Martinez

Andrew Pavlides

Erin Stanton

Jared Urquhart

Faculty Advisor

Professor Carol M. Suzuki

Adjunct Faculty Advisor

Professor J. Walker Boyd

New Mexico Law Review

Published by University of New Mexico School of Law

Volume 48

Winter 2018

Number 1

Editor-in-Chief

Alison K. Goodwin

Managing Editor

Kyle P. Duffy

Editors

Kirsten Dick

David Domingos

Valeria García

Peter Kelton

Jesse Montoya

Lucía Morán

Nicholas Nuñez

John Pierce

Elizabeth Perkins

Keri Rezac Thiel

Bayard Roberts

Ramón A. Soto

Lauren Wilber

Student Staff

Ryan Adragna

Anthony (“T.J.”) Chavez

Jonathan Gray

Christian (“Jake”) Goldsmith

Amanda Krasulick

Tom Kricka

Isaac Leon

Angelica M. Lopez

Benjamin Osborn

Erin Phillips

Zackary Quintero

Paul Roybal

Stephanie Schneider

Rebecca Shore

Miguel Talamantes-Guzman

Faculty Advisor

Professor Robert J. Desiderio

Adjunct Faculty Advisor

Professor J. Walker Boyd

New Mexico Law Review

Published by University of New Mexico School of Law

Volume 47

Winter 2017

Number 1

Editor-in-Chief

Javier B García

Managing Editor

Mixcoatl Miera-Rosete

Editors

Felecia Cantwell

Alan Heinz

Benjamin Jacobs

Henry Jones

Dominic Martinez

Eric Orona

Patrick Coronel

Jazmin Irazoqui-Ruiz

Paola V. Jaime

Jennifer Kittleson

Erin McMullen

Ricardo Roybal

Student Staff

Kirsten Dick

Kyle Duffy

Alison Goodwin

Jesse Montoya

Nicholas Nuñez

John Pierce

Bayard Roberts

David Domingos

Valeria García

Peter Kelton

Lucía Morán

Elizabeth Perkins

Keri Rezac

Lauren Wilber

Faculty Advisor

Professor Robert Desiderio

Adjunct Faculty Advisor

Professor J. Walker Boyd

New Mexico Law Review

Published by University of New Mexico School of Law

Volume 46

Summer 2016

Number 2

Editor-in-Chief

James Monteleone

Managing Editor

Jeffrey R. Taylor

Editor

Elliot Barela
Brenna Gaytan
Larissa Lozano
Jaymie Roybal
Taylor Zangara

Editor

Emma Jo Chalverus
Luke Holmen
Adriel Orozco
Jazmine Ruiz
Lea Zukowski

Student Staff

Felecia Cantwell
Javier Garcia
Jazmin Irazoqui-Ruiz
Paola Jaime
Jennifer Kittleson
Dominic Martinez
Mixcoatl Miera-Rosete
Ricardo Roybal

Patrick Coronel
Alan Heinz
Benjamin Jacobs
Henry Jones
Corinne Mack
Erin McMullen
Eric Orona

Faculty Advisor

Professor Dawinder S. Sidhu



NEW MEXICO LAW REVIEW

Published two times per year by the University of New Mexico School of Law
Albuquerque, New Mexico

Volume 45
Tomo 45

Fall 2014
Otoño 2014

Number 1
Numero 1

Editor-in-Chief
Matthew Zidovsky

Managing Editor
Ryan Schotter

Professional Articles Editors
Lynne Canning
Ashley Funkhouser
Gabe Long

Citation Editors
Ashley Minton
Stephen Ralph

Student Articles Editors
Maria Dudley
Michael Jasso

Manuscript Editors
Jesse Gallegos
Elizabeth Piazza
Nora Wilson
Abigail Yates

Elliot Barela
Emma Jo Chalverus
Brenna Gaytan
Luke Holmen

Staff Members
Gary Lee
Larissa Lozano
Jim Monteleone
Adriel Orozco
Jaymie Roybal

Jazmine Ruiz
Randy Taylor
Taylor Zangara
Lea Zukowski

Faculty Advisor
Dawinder “Dave” Sidhu

Alumnus Advisor
Neil Bell

**Director of Journals
and Scholarly Communications**
J. Marie Griggs

Business Manager
Marquita Harnett



NEW MEXICO LAW REVIEW

Published two times per year by the University of New Mexico School of Law
Albuquerque, New Mexico

Volume 44
Tomo 44

Spring 2014
Primavera 2014

Number 1
Numero 1

Editor-in-Chief

J. Walker Boyd

Managing Editor

Caroline "KC" Manierre

Professional Articles Editors

Adam Flores

Michael L. Timm, Jr.

Thomas "Ty" Wood

Citation Editors

Rebekah Gallegos

Timothy Trembley

Student Articles Editors

Allison Block-Chavez

Julio C. Romero

Manuscript Editors

Anand S. Chellappa

Cory Kalm

Morgan Maddoux

Levi Monagle

Staff Members

Lynne Canning
Maria Dudley
Ashley Funkhouser
Jesse D. Gallegos

Michael Jasso
Gabriel Long
Abigail Marrs
Ashley Minton
Elizabeth Piazza

Stephen Ralph
Ryan Schotter
Nora Wilson
Matthew Zidovsky

Faculty Advisor

Carol Suzuki

Alumnus Advisor

Neil Bell

**Director of Journals
and Scholarly Communications**

Elaine McArdle

Business Manager

Marquita Harnett



NEW MEXICO LAW REVIEW

Published two times per year by the University of New Mexico School of Law
Albuquerque, New Mexico

Volume 43
Tomo 43

Spring 2013
Primavera 2013

Number 1
Numero 1

Editor-in-Chief

Sophie S. Martin

Managing Editor

Michael E. Sievers

Professional Articles Editors

Mark Cox

Charles B. Kraft

Kevin Grzebielski

Citation Editors

Erin K. Jackson (Joyce)

Jesika Ulibarri

Student Articles Editors

Alicia M. LaPado

Nicholas J. Trost

Manuscript Editors

Julia Crooks

Teresa Ryan

Quiana Aurelia Salazar-King

Amanda L. Thatcher

Alexandra Wilson

Staff Members

Allison Block-Chavez

Walker Boyd

Anand S. Chellappa

Adam Flores

Rebekah Gallegos

Cory Kalm

Morgan Maddoux

Caroline Manierre

Levi Monagle

Julio C. Romero

Michael Timm, Jr.

Timothy Trembley

Thomas Wood

Faculty Advisor

Carol Suzuki

Alumnus Advisor

Neil Bell

**Director of Journals
and Scholarly Communications**

Elaine McArdle

Business Manager

Marquita Harnett

NEW MEXICO LAW REVIEW

Published Two Times Per Year

By the University of New Mexico School of Law, Albuquerque, New Mexico

Volume 42

Spring 2012

Number 1

Tomo 42

Primavera 2012

Numero 1

Editors-in-Chief

Catherine M. Gleeson

Christopher S. McNair

Managing Editors

David Odegard & Taylor Watrous Lueras

Professional Articles Editors

Karen Kimbro Chase

Lysette Romero

Student Articles Editors

Brett Eaton

Amber Fayerberg

Ethan Thomas

Manuscript Editors

Nicole L. Banks

Frank T. Davis, Jr.

Jaya M. Rhodes

Lindsay Ruska

Staff Members

Julia Crooks

Kevin Grzebielski

Erin K. Joyce

Quiana Aurelia Salazar-King

Charles B. Kraft

Alicia M. LaPado

Sophie S. Martin

Teresa Ryan

Michael E. Sievers

Amanda Thatcher

Nicholas J. Trost

Alexandra Wilson

Jesika Ulibarri

Faculty Advisor

Michael B. Browde

UNMSOL Managing Editor

Lynne Arany

Business Manager

Marquita Harnett

Member of the *National Conference of Law Reviews*

NEW MEXICO LAW REVIEW

Published Two Times Per Year

By the University of New Mexico School of Law, Albuquerque, New Mexico

Volume 41
Tomo 41

Spring 2011
Primavera 2011

Number 1
Numero 1

Editors-in-Chief

Jennifer Duprez
D'Ontae Sylvertooth

Managing Editors

Aaron Holloman & Genia Lindsey

Professional Articles Editors

Summer McKean
Ana Romero Jurisson
Melanie Stambaugh

Student Articles Editors

Taina Colón
Tara Kinman
Andy Scholl

Manuscript Editors

Loren Foy
Heather Hansen
Jason Martinez

Maryl McNally
Maria Padilla
Dean Palacios

Staff Members

Nicole Banks
Karen Chase
Frank Davis
Brett Eaton
Amber Fayerberg
Katie Gleeson
Chris McNair

David Odegard
Jaya Rhodes
Lysette Romero
Lindsay Ruska
Ethan Thomas
Taylor Watrous Lueras

Faculty Advisor

Michael B. Browde

UNMSOL Managing Editor

Lynne Arany

Business Manager

Marquita Harnett

Member of the *National Conference of Law Reviews*

NEW MEXICO LAW REVIEW

Published Three Times Per Year

By the University of New Mexico School of Law, Albuquerque, New Mexico

Volume 40
Tomo 40

Winter 2010
Invierno 2010

Number 1
Numero 1

Editor-in-Chief

Erin McSherry

Managing Editors

David Ferrance & Shannon Sherrell

Professional Articles Editors

Aaron Baca (fall)
Derek Connor (spring)
Sean Cunniff (fall)

Student Articles Editors

Hajra Malik
Maggie Murray

Manuscript Editors

Aaron Baca (spring)
Tom Bunting
Amanda Connor

Derek Connor (fall)
Stevie Nichols

Staff Members

Taina Colón
Jennifer Duprez
Loren Foy
Heather Hansen
Aaron Holloman
Tara Kinman
Genia Lindsey
Jason Martinez

Summer McKean
Maryl McNally
Maria Padilla
Dean Palacios
Ana Romero Jurisson
Andy Scholl
Melanie Stambaugh
D'Ontae Sylvertooth

Faculty Advisor

Michael B. Browde

Journals Publications Director

Lynne Arany

Business Manager

Jessica Leary

Member of the *National Conference of Law Reviews*

NEW MEXICO LAW REVIEW

Published Three Times Per Year

By the University of New Mexico School of Law, Albuquerque, New Mexico

Volume 39

Spring 2009

Number 2

Tomo 39

Primaver 2009

Numero 2

Editor-in-Chief

Neil R. Bell

Managing Editors

Daniel M. Alsup & Erin Garcia

Professional Articles Editors

Dave Gordon
Kyle Wackenheim

Student Articles Editors

Jaclyn M. McLean
Kevin D. Pierce

Manuscript Editors

Megan M. Kalm
Koo Im Tong

Jonathan Tsosie
Shona Zimmerman-Burnett

Staff Members

Aaron Baca
Tom Bunting
Amanda Connor
Derek Connor
Sean Cunniff

David Ferrance
Hajra Malik
Erin McSherry
Maggie Murray
Stevie Nichols

Shannon Sherrell

Faculty Advisor

Michael B. Browde

Journals Publications Director

Lynne Arany

Business Manager

Jessica Leary

Member of the National Conference of Law Reviews



Alumni Volume 38 2007-2008 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Aristide "Nat" Chakeres

Managing Editors

Megan Duffy
Juan Marquez

Professional Articles Editors

Jeremy Harrison
Marshall Ray

Student Articles Editors

Jared DeJong
Robert Sanchez

Manuscript Editors

Maya Anderson
Danielle Cantrell
Reed Easterwood
Robert Lucero
Carrie Snow



New Mexico Law Review

Alumni Volume 37 2006-2007 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Deana Bennett

Managing Editors

Tyler Atkins
Barry Berenberg

Professional Articles Editors

Jenny Settle
Nick Soleyn

Student Articles Editors

Nikko Harada
Margot Sigal

CLE Coordinator & Manuscript Editor

Richard Hatch

Manuscript Editors

Channah Farber
Kate Girard
Simona Martinez McConnell
Seth McMillan



Alumni Volume 36 2005-2006 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Aletheia V.P. Allen

Managing Editors

Todd Coberly
Kristina Martinez

Professional Articles Editors

Allison Michael
Dahlia Olsher

Student Articles Editors

Denise Chanez
Charlotte Rich

Awards Banquet Coordinator & Manuscript Editor

Mark Barron

CLE Coordinator & Manuscript Editor

Anita Kelley

Manuscript Editors

Jaime Fontaine
Thomas Giordano-Lascari
Mark Standridge



New Mexico Law Review

Alumni Volume 35 2004-2005 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Michelle Haubert-Barela

Managing Editor

Cara Mickelsen

Lead Articles Editor

Quinn Bumgarner-Kirby

Student Articles Editor

Kimberly Bannerman

Manuscript Editor & Symposium Coordinator

Camille Wagner

Manuscript Editors

Amanda Sanchez

Flynn Sylvest

Kelly Waterfall



Alumni Volume 34 2003-2004 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Catherine A. Begaye

Managing Editor

Emily Williams

Lead Articles Editor

Andrea Robeda

Symposium Editor

Christopher Lee

Student Articles Editor

Lynn Mostoller

Manuscript Editors for Lead Articles

Cynthia Blackwell
Lindsay Van Meter

Manuscript Editors for Symposium

Camille Romero
B. Doug Wood

Manuscript Editors for Student Articles

Sharon Hawk
Ocean Munds-Dry
Tiffany Oliver



Alumni Volume 32 2002-2003 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Rebecca Turner

Managing Editor

Wade Jackson

Lead Articles Editor

Stephen Weisweaver

Student Articles Editor

Allison Sanders

Associate Symposium Editor

Quentin Smith

Associate Student Articles Editor

Valerie Reighard

Manuscript Editors

Samantha Adams

Arlyn Crow

Susan Johnson

Thomas "Tad" Lane

Mariposa Padilla Sivage

Brenda Saiz

Maria "Mia" Touchet

Spring Webb



New Mexico Law Review

Alumni Volume 32 2001-2002 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Bryan J. Davis

Managing Editor

Sibyl Ehresmann

Lead Articles Editor

Jean Moore

Student Articles Editor

Allison Crist

Manuscript Editors

Sandra Beerle
Nancy English
Tammy Ewing
David Pato
Virginia Rowland
Sean Sullivan
Robyn Wagner



New Mexico Law Review

Alumni Volume 31 2000-2001 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Lauren Keefe

Managing Editors

Laurel Carrier

Cindy Loehr

Lead Articles Editors

Rosemary Bauman

Georgianne Earley

Katherine Nielsen

Student Articles Editor

John Ziegler

Notes & Comments Editors

Louren Oliveros

Patricia Schroeder

Beverly Spearman



New Mexico Law Review

Alumni Volume 30 1999-2000 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Dana S. Hardy

Managing Editor

Pamela G. Candelaria

Lead Articles Editors

Travis Jackson

Lisa Nuttall

Robert Sutphin

Student Articles Editor

Meghan Dimond

Notes & Comments Editors

Michael Doyle

Paul Splett

Amina Quargnali-Linsley



Alumni Volume 29 1998-1999 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Benjamin F. Feuchter

Managing Editor

Vicki W. Zelle

Lead Articles Editors

Deborah S. Gille
Haviva A. Graeber
Zachary A. Shandler
Lisa G. Stark

Student Articles Editor

Justin Lesky

Notes & Comments Editors

Mary M. Behm
Diane Gupton
Amina Quargnali-Linsley



Alumni Volume 28 1997-1998 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Brian K. Matise

Managing Editor

Eric J. Knapp

Symposium Coordinator

Kimberly A. Richards

Student Articles Editor

Jaeleen J. Kookesh

Lead Articles Editors

Jennifer E. Cutcliffe Juste

Kirtan K. Khalsa

Kimberly A. Richards

Rosaria D. Vega

Notes & Comments Editors

Amy L. Lopez

Brady C. Pofahl

Stella Saunders

Susan Herrera Widner



Alumni Volume 27 1996-1997 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Nancy Desiderio

Managing Editor

Eric C. Christensen

Border Issue Editors

Marianne B. Hill

Theresa M. Montoya

Indian Issue Editors

Beth A. Gillia

James M. Mock

Lead Articles/Survey Editors

Linda J. Hollander

Kathleen M. Regan

Notes & Comments Editors

Christine M. Landavazo

Elizabeth D. Knox

Nikayla K. Nail



Alumni Volume 26 1995-1996 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Wendy F. Jones

Managing Editor

Pamela J. Sewell

Indian Law Symposium Editors

John J. Harte

Kyle T. Nayback

Lead Articles/Survey Editors

Norman W. Cairns

Samuel E. Tuma

Border Crossings Symposium Editors

Vincent E. Martinez

Gianna M. Mendoza

Notes & Comments Editors

Tom Blankenhorn

Cindy Domingue-Hendrickson

Christine M. Hoefft

Dusti D. Pofahl

P. Jake A. Taylor



Alumni Volume 25 1994-1995 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Gregory P. Williams

Managing Editor

Monique M. Salazar

Lead Articles Editor

Sarah B. Colley

Symposium Editors

Alison I. Arias

Michael D. Witt

Survey Editor

Cerianne L. Mullins

Notes & Comments Editors

Mark B. Brown

Virginia R Dugan

Patrick J. Martinez

Linda M. Vanzi

Peggi A. Whitmore

Vickie R. Wilcox



New Mexico Law Review

Alumni Volume 24 1993-1994 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Jessica L. Sutin

Managing Editor

Christopher A. Holland

Lead Articles Editor

Julie M. Bardacke

Survey Editor

Jane Gagne

Symposium Editors

Heather S. Call
Tracy S. Toulou

Notes & Comments Editors

Phyllis M. Amato
Jane E. Birge
David J. Jaramillo
Jennifer A. Noya
Karla K. Poe
Christina E. Robles
Seth L. Sparks

United States-Mexico Law Journal

Editors

Andrew A. Abeyta
Paul R. Owen



New Mexico Law Review

Alumni Volume 23 1992-1993 Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Stanley N. Harris

Managing Editor

Jeffrey Croasdell

Lead Articles Editor

Melissa J. Parkes

Symposium Editor

Kelly S. Brooks

Survey Editor

Julie J. Vargas

Notes & Comments Editors

Paul De Muro

Paulette Hartman

Cynthia Reilly